

# MAROGGIA HPP

📍 **BERBENNO DI VALTELLINA  
(SO) - ITALY**

📅 **2001-2002  
2016-2019**

## 🎯 **ASSIGNMENT:**

Refurbishment of the plant (final and detailed design, work supervision, test and commissioning):

- Replacement of 2 of 3 intake grids with new **Coanda-type grids**
- Replacement of the **turbine runner** and other interventions on fixed parts (nozzles, injectors) and on the generator
- Replacement of the **machine and penstock valves**
- Cleaning of the riverbed of Maroggia river

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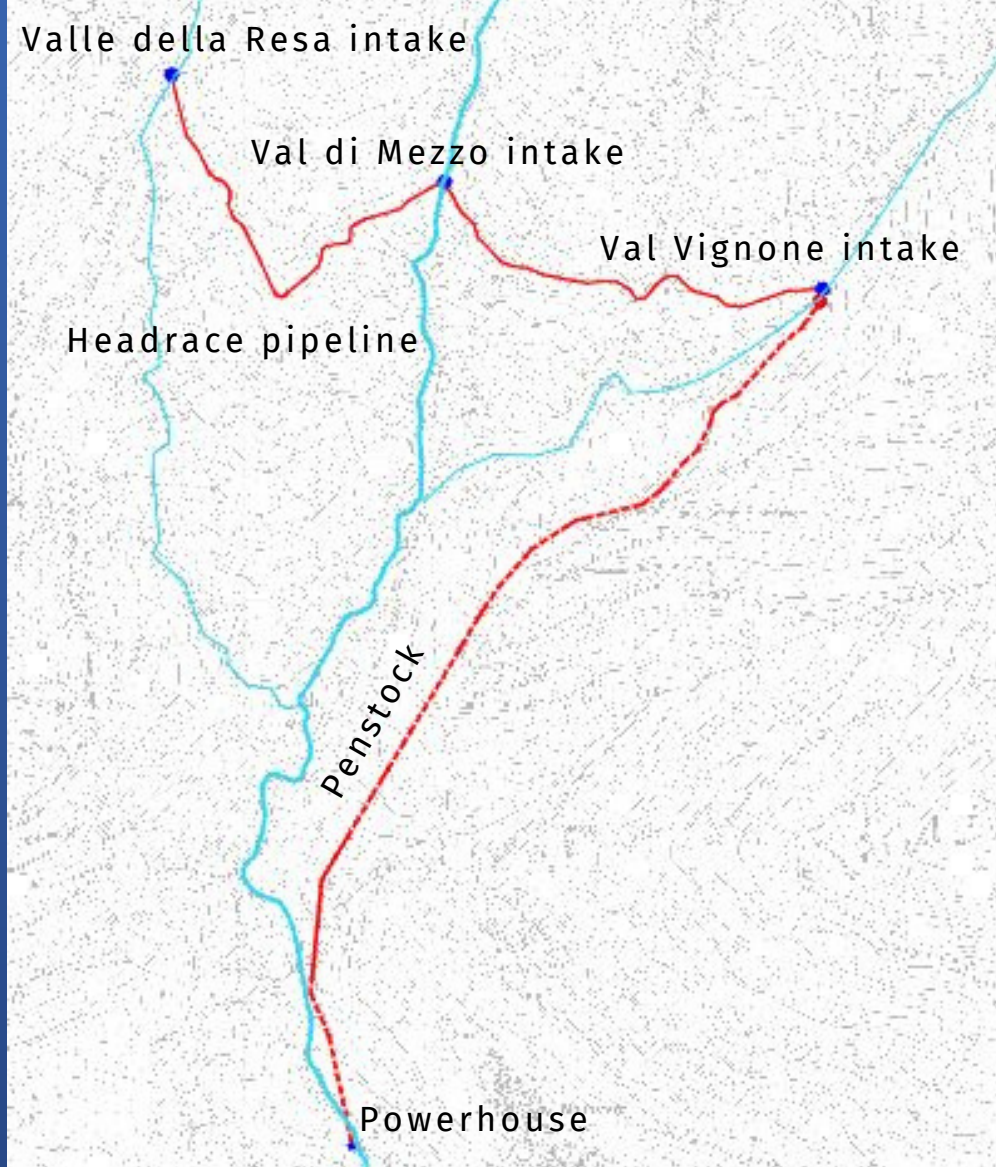
# PLANT DESCRIPTION

Maroggia hydropower plant exploits water diverted by 3 intake works located in Val Laresa, Valle di Mezzo and Val Vignone in Sondrio province.

The derived flow rates are conveyed by a pipe which connects the three intakes to a forebay.

A steel penstock (~2.7 km length) starts from the forebay and brings water to the powerhouse where a two-jets Pelton turbine directly coupled to a synchronous generator transforms water into energy.

After passing through the turbine, the water returns to Maroggia river through a short tailrace canal.



## MAIN CHARACTERISTICS OF THE PLANT

Gross head:	814,50 m
Max flow:	0,20 m <sup>3</sup> /s
Installed capacity:	1.400 kW

# INTERVENTIONS TO THE INTAKE WORKS OF VAL DI MEZZO AND VAL VIGNONE

The extraordinary maintenance interventions to the intake works consist in the **replacement of the original intake grids** (clogged by debris and sediment transported by floods) with a *new Coanda-type grid*. Furthermore, the new Coanda grids are protected by additional steel protection grids.

To **separate debris from clean water**, the Coanda type screen uses the "**Coanda effect**", a phenomenon exhibited by a fluid, whereby the flow tends to follow the surface of a solid object that is placed in its path.

In addition, the **triangular section wire is tilted on the support rods, producing offsets**, which cause a shearing action along the screen surface. The mesh wires are held horizontal.

The **water flows** to the collection system of the turbine through the screen slots, which are normally 1 mm wide. 90% of the suspended solid particles, whose velocity has been increased on the acceleration plate, pass over the screen thus providing excellent protection for the turbine.

**Aquatic life** is also prevented from entering the turbine through the slots.

In fact, the smooth surface of the stainless steel screen provides an **excellent passageway to a fish bypass**.



# INTERVENTIONS TO THE INTAKE WORKS



**Val Vignone intake**



**Valle di Mezzo  
intake**





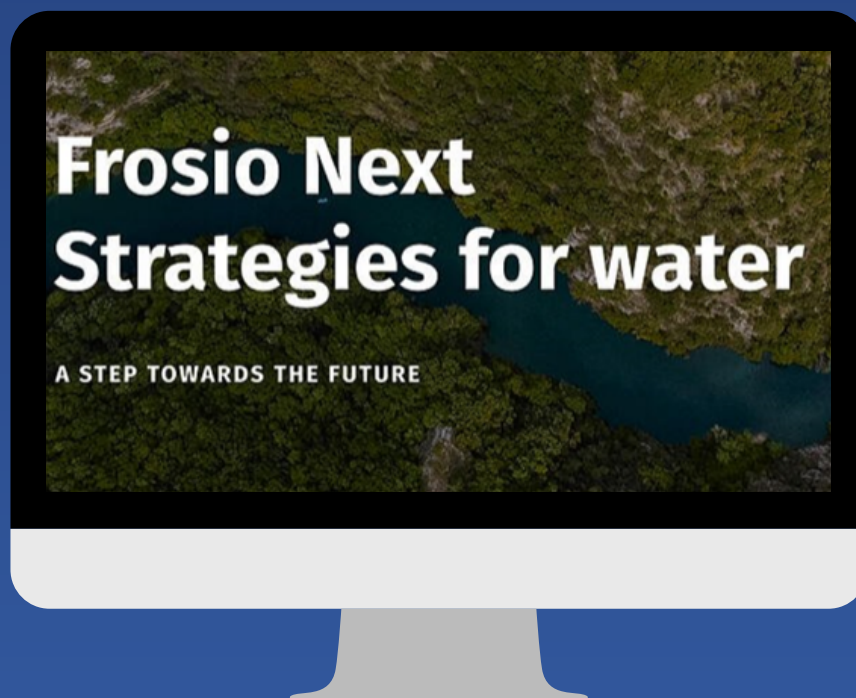
# OTHER INTERVENTIONS

On the occasion of the plant's shutdown for the realization of the rehabilitation works of the intakes, other interventions were carried out, among which:

- Replacement of the runner of the turbine and other interventions on fixed parts (nozzles, injectors) and on the generator
- Replacement of the machine valve
- Replacement of the penstock valve
- Cleaning of the riverbed of Maroggia river and removal of debris and material



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